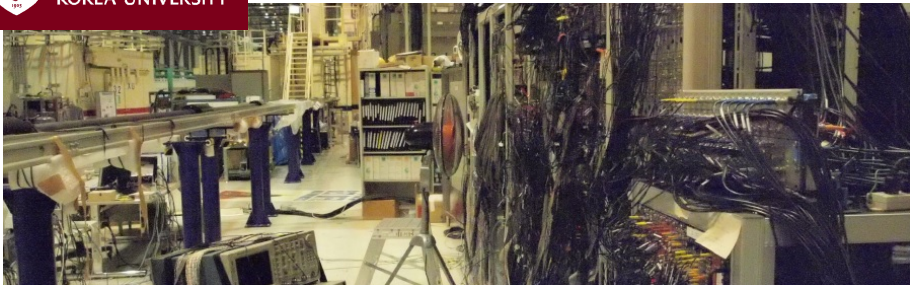




**고려대학교**  
KOREA UNIVERSITY

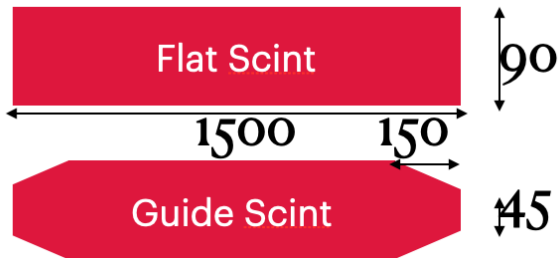
**hau**  
Hadron & Nuclear Physics Lab



## LAMPS Meeting

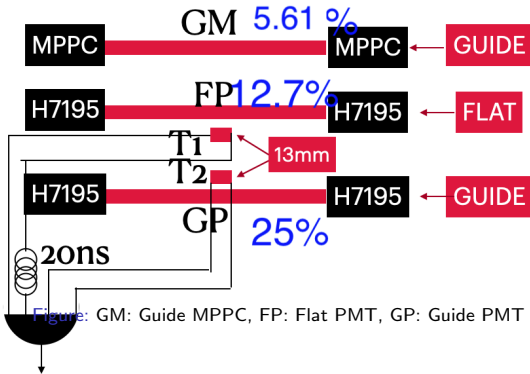
August 13, 2020    Kang, Byungmin

# Scintillator for BTOF



- Readout side area=  
Flat:  $90(W) \times 10(T) = 900 \text{ mm}^2$   
Guide:  $45(W) \times 10(T) = 450 \text{ mm}^2$

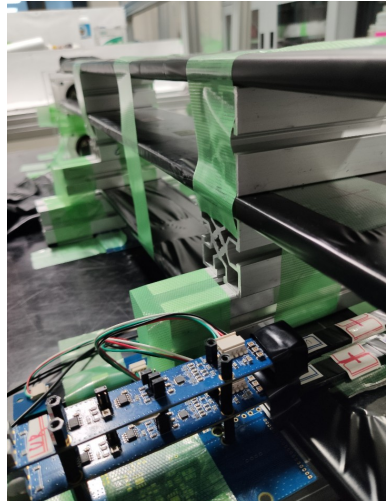
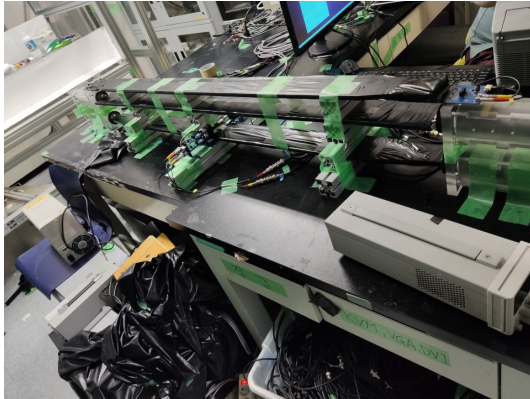
# Cosmic Test Setup



$$CollectionEff = \frac{SensitiveArea}{ReadArea} * Q.E.$$

- H7195 (Cathode  $\phi = 46$  mm) is PMT
- 8 MPPC(S13360-3050PE; Area = 9 mm<sup>2</sup>) is used.

# Cosmic Test Setup



# Time resolution(After Timewalk Correction)

GM	FM	GP	nev
297±9.2	233±11.7	115.3±23.6	1103
$\Sigma\sigma_t^2 = 394$			

Table: Previous result, GM had Bad optical coupling

- ToF was determined by GM,FM,GP.

name	Det	T1	T2	nev	$\sqrt{T_1^2 + T_2^2}$
GM	218±2.1	69±6.6	96.9±4.7	4423	119
FP	251±2.4	63.6±9.5	101±6.0	4486	119
GP	169±1.9	46.9±6.9	108±3.0	4450	117
$\Sigma\sigma_t^2$	373	Note: ± is NOT from TW; Just from Gaussian Fit.			

Table: Current result: Guided seg shows better resolution.

- ToF is determined with Detector, and T1,T2.

# Rough $\sigma_t$ Estimation, for Different MPPC

$$\sigma_t^2 = \sigma_0^2 + \sigma_{ph}^2 / N_{ph}$$

Compare GM and GP:  $\frac{GPN_{ph}}{GMN_{ph}} = 4.5$

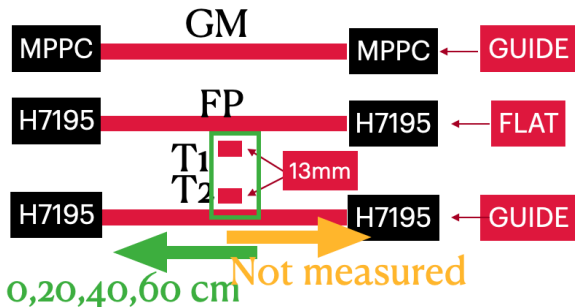
$$\sigma_{GM}^2 - \sigma_{GP}^2 = 3.5\sigma_{ph}^2 / GPN_{ph} = 137.7^2 = 3.5 * 73^2; \quad \sigma_0 = 152$$

If we use five  $6 \times 6 \text{ mm}^2$  MPPCs, we could achieve

$$\sigma_{66} = \sqrt{\sigma_0^2 + \sigma_{ph}^2 * 4.5 * \frac{72 \text{mm}^2}{180 \text{mm}^2}} = 180 \text{ps}$$

The same way,  $8 \times 4$  by 4 MPPC gives  $\sim 183 \text{ps}$

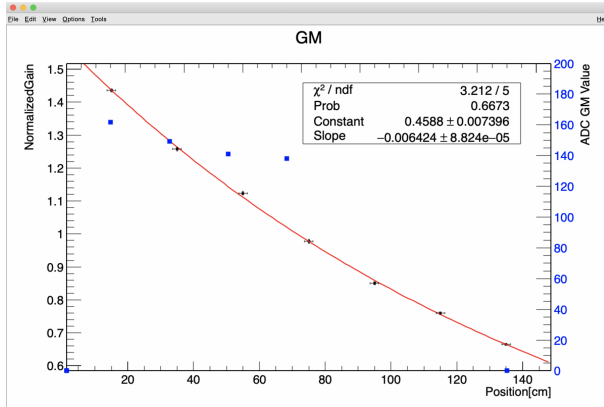
# Attenuation measurement



- Attenuation was measured by moving trigger position. (LR gain Offline Calibrated)
- Attenuation:  
GM=156 cm  
GP= 115 cm  
FP= 88 cm
- GM Value is not stable on edge

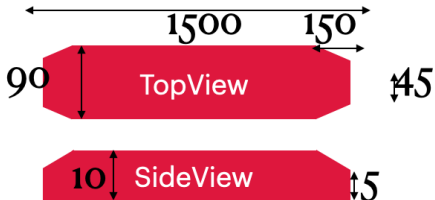
$$G_{L,cal} = \frac{G_L}{\sqrt{G_L * G_R}}; \quad G_{R,cal} = \frac{G_R}{\sqrt{G_L * G_R}} * \frac{G_{L,center}}{G_{R,center}}$$

# Attenuation data



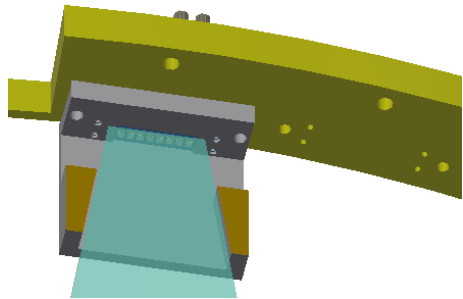
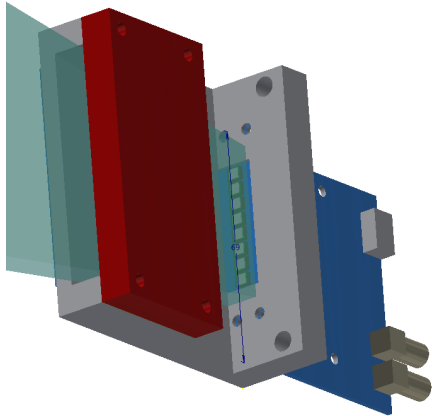


# Another type Scintillator(On Plan)

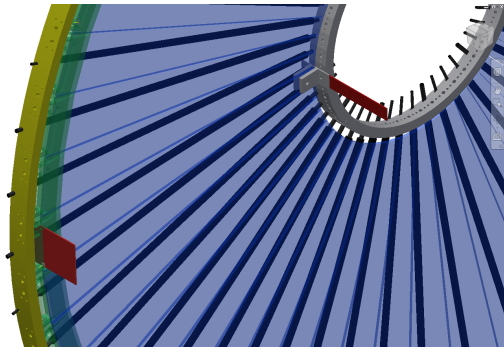
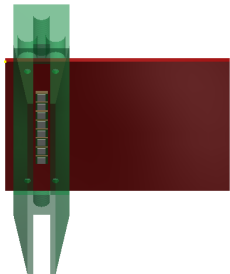


- ReadArea: 450  $\rightarrow$  225 mm<sup>2</sup>

# BTOF Frame&Board Holder



# FTOF Frame&Board Holder

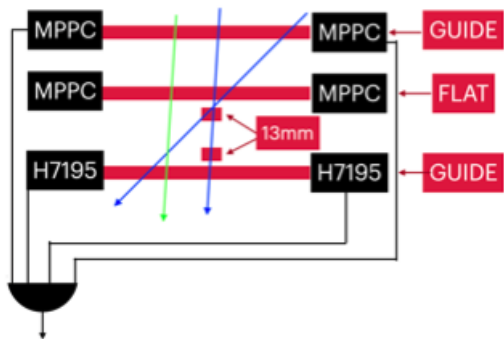


# Summary

- Guided Scintillator shows better time resolution.
- ToF can be improved, by increasing  $N_{ph}$  on MPPC.
- BTOF/FTOF Frame design is ongoing.

# BACKUP

# Previous Setup

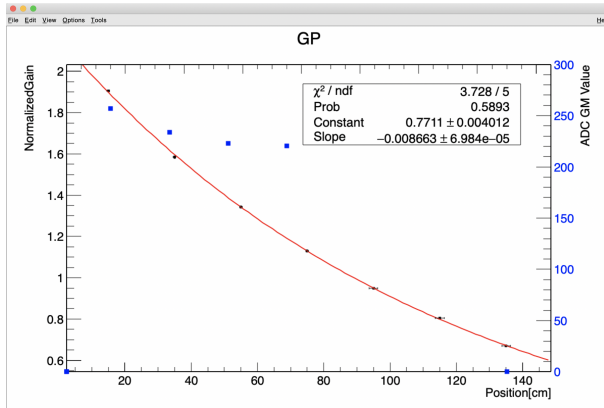


- Photon detector on FLAT seg is different.

# Collection Efficiency

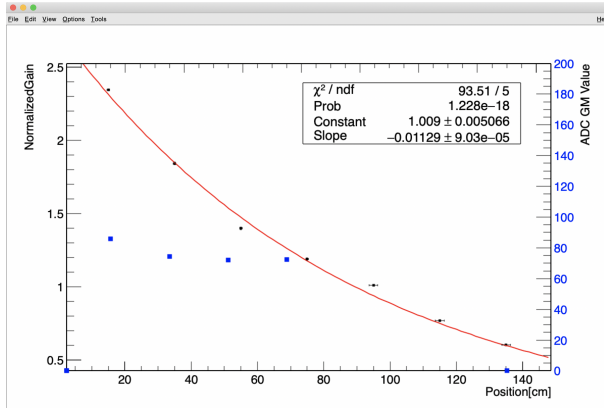
Det	Sensitive	Readout	Q.E.
GM	9 mm <sup>2</sup> *8(# MPPC)	450 mm <sup>2</sup>	0.35
FP	46 mm*10 mm	900 mm <sup>2</sup>	0.25
GP	FullCover	450 mm <sup>2</sup>	0.25

# GP Attenuation





# FP Attenuation



# Time resolution(Date: 0813)

GM	FM	GP	nev
297±9.2	233±11.7	115.3±23.6	1103
$\Sigma\sigma_t^2 = 394$			

Table: Previous result, GM had Bad optical coupling

- ToF was determined by GM,FM,GP.

name	Det	T1	T2	nev	$\sqrt{T_1^2 + T_2^2}$
GM	212±4.3	87±10.5	83±11.0	1299	121
FP	223±4.2	65.6±14.3	101±9.3	1326	120
GP	168±1.9	39±16.5	114±5.6	1308	121
$\Sigma\sigma_t^2$	373→351	-	-	-	-

Table: Current result: Guided seg shows better resolution.

- FP resolution was improved, after raising PMT gain.(MPV ~ 80 → ~ 120)