

2019.12.04.

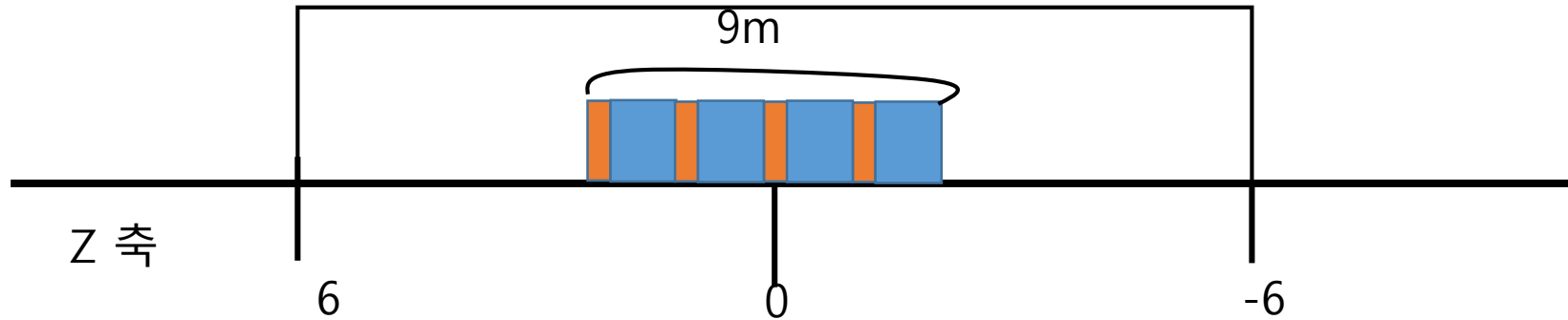
Sora Oh

# Change volume size(Axis-Z)

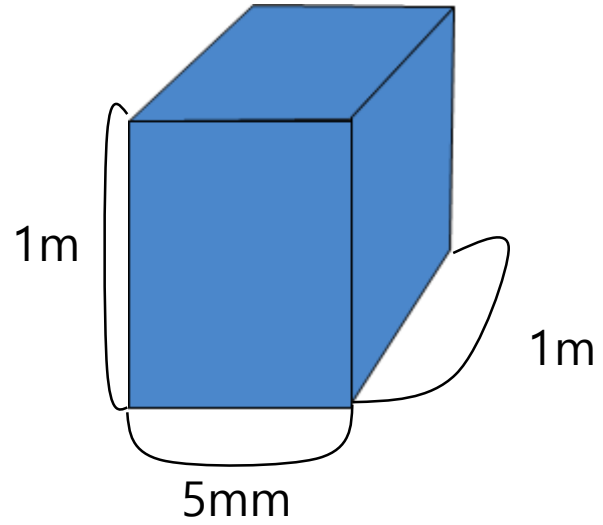
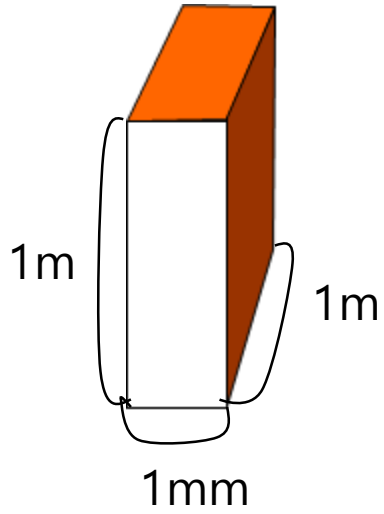
- World: 20m->40m
- Second arm: 10m->14m
- Second arm chaged placement: 5m->8m
- Hadron calorimeter: 12m
- Sandwiches: 9m

# Hadron calorimeter

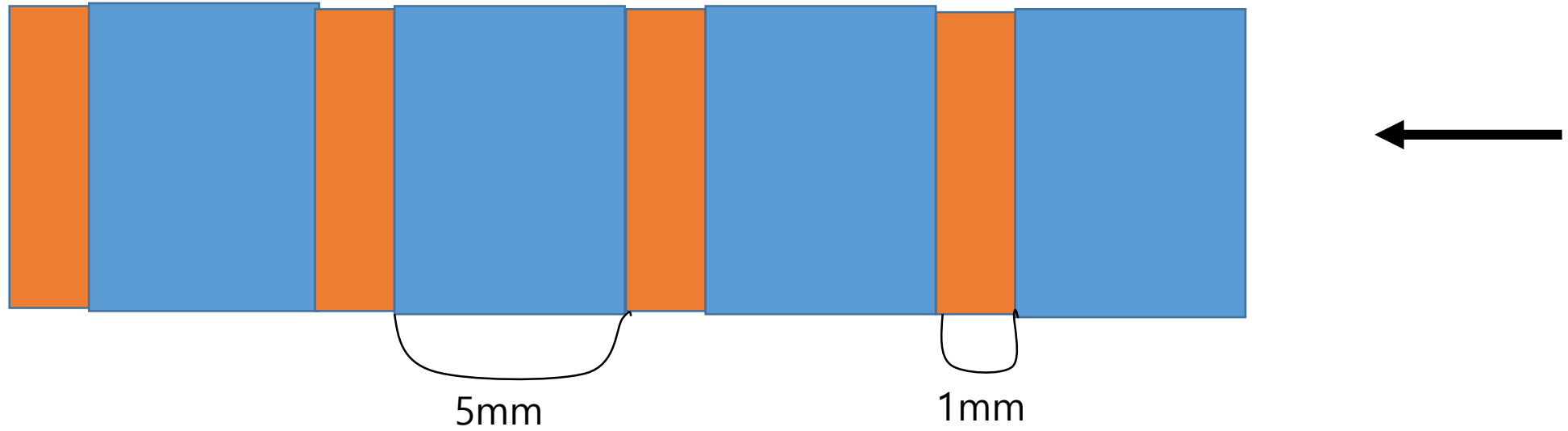
- Second arm's



# Scintillator and lead



# Scintillator and lead



# Hadron calorimeter

- //hadron calorimeter
- auto hadCalorimeterSolid = new  
G4Box("HadCalorimeterBox",1.\*m,1.\*m,6.\*m);
- auto hadCalorimeterLogical = new  
G4LogicalVolume(hadCalorimeterSolid,air,"HadCalorimeterLogical");
- new  
G4PVPlacement(0,G4ThreeVector(0.,0.,0.\*m),hadCalorimeterLogical,  
"HadCalorimeterPhysical",secondArmLogical,false,0,checkOverlaps);

# Scintillator

- `auto HadCalScintiSolid = new G4Box("HadCalScintiSolid",50.*cm,50.*cm,2.5*mm);`
- `auto HadCalScintiLogical = new G4LogicalVolume(HadCalScintiSolid,scintillator,"HadCalScintiLogical");`
  
- `G4VPhysicalVolume* HadCalScintiPhysical[1500];`
- `G4VPhysicalVolume* HadCalLeadPhysical[1500];`
- `for (G4int i=0;i<1500;i++)`
- `{`
- `G4double z1 = -5000+0.6*i*cm;`
- `HadCalScintiPhysical[i] = new G4PVPlacement(0,G4ThreeVector(0.,0.,z1),HadCalScintiLogical,"HadCalScintiPhysical",hadCalorimeterLogical, false,0,checkOverlaps);`

# lead

- auto HadCalLeadSolid = new  
G4Box("HadCalLeadSolid",50.\*cm,50.\*cm,0.5\*mm);
- auto HadCalLeadLogical = new  
G4LogicalVolume(HadCalLeadSolid,lead,"HadCalLeadLogical");
- 
- for (G4int i=0;i<1500;i++)
- {
- G4double z2 = 5000.3+0.6\*i\*cm;
- HadCalLeadPhysical[i] = new  
G4PVPlacement(0,G4ThreeVector(0.,0.,z2),HadCalLeadLogical,"HadCalLeadPhysical",hadCalorimeterLogical, false,0,checkOverlaps);

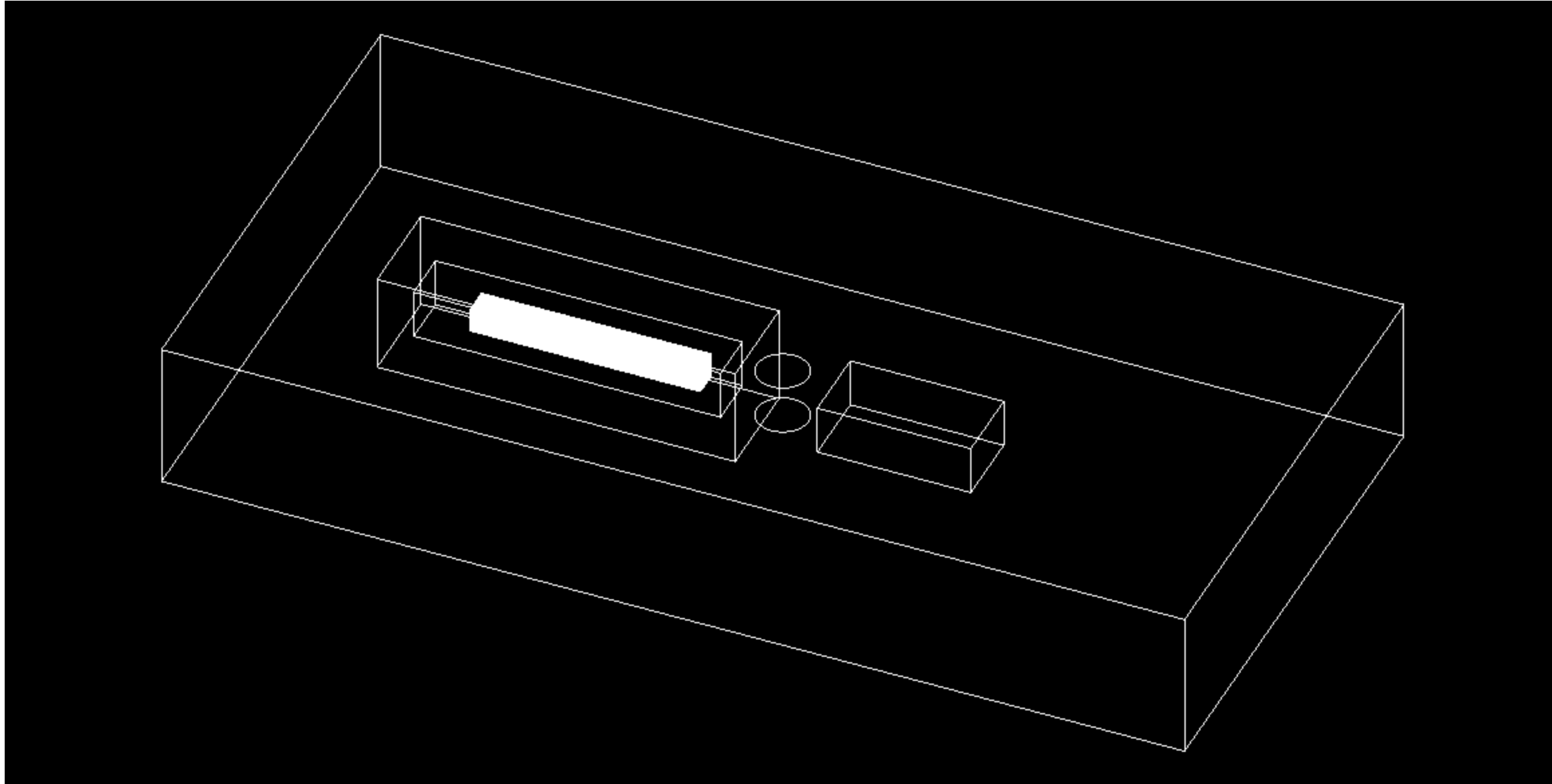


# Number of sandwiches

- 20 radiation length
- 1 radiation length : The mean distance over which a high-energy electron loses all but 1/e of its energy.
- $X_0 = 716.4 g cm^{-2} * \frac{A}{Z(Z+1) \ln \frac{287}{\sqrt{Z}}}$
- Lead's radiation length = 0.5612 cm
- Scintillator's radiation length = 42.4 cm
- Sandwich's radiation length = 43cm

# Number of sandwiches

- Sandwiches's 20 radiation length =  $43 \times 20 = 860 \text{cm}$
- Make sandwiches  $860 / 0.6 = 1434 \approx 1500$



# Calculate $dE/dx$ lead

- $$-\frac{dE}{dx} = 2\pi N_a r_e^2 m_e c^2 \rho \frac{Z}{A} \frac{z^2}{\beta^2} \left[ \ln \left( \frac{2m_e \gamma^2 v^2 W_{max}}{I^2} \right) - 2\beta^2 - \delta - 2\frac{C}{Z} \right]$$

- $Z=82$

- $A=207.2$

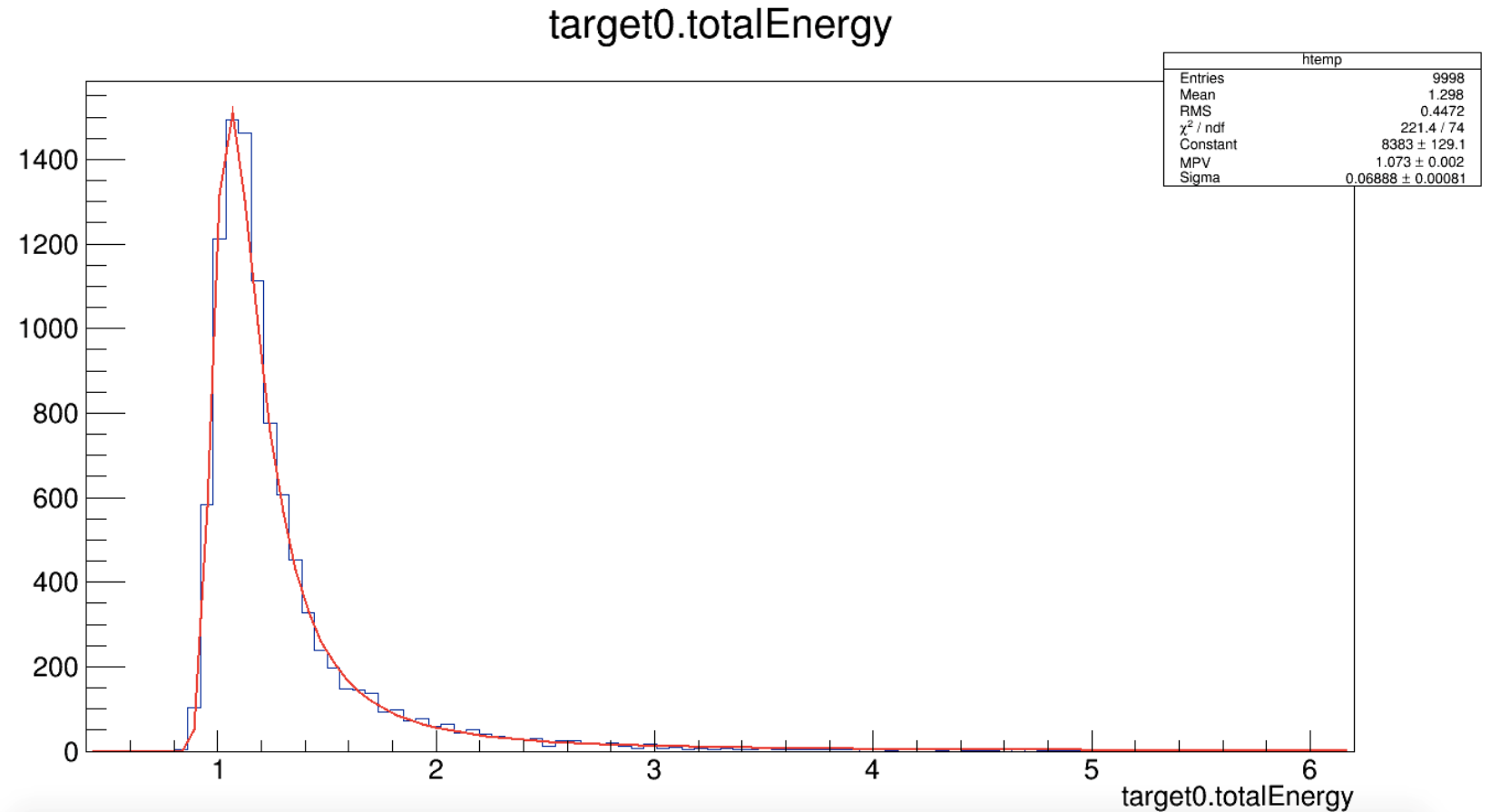
- $\rho=11.35$

- $I=823\text{eV}$

- $$-\frac{dE}{dx} = 21.2\text{MeV}$$

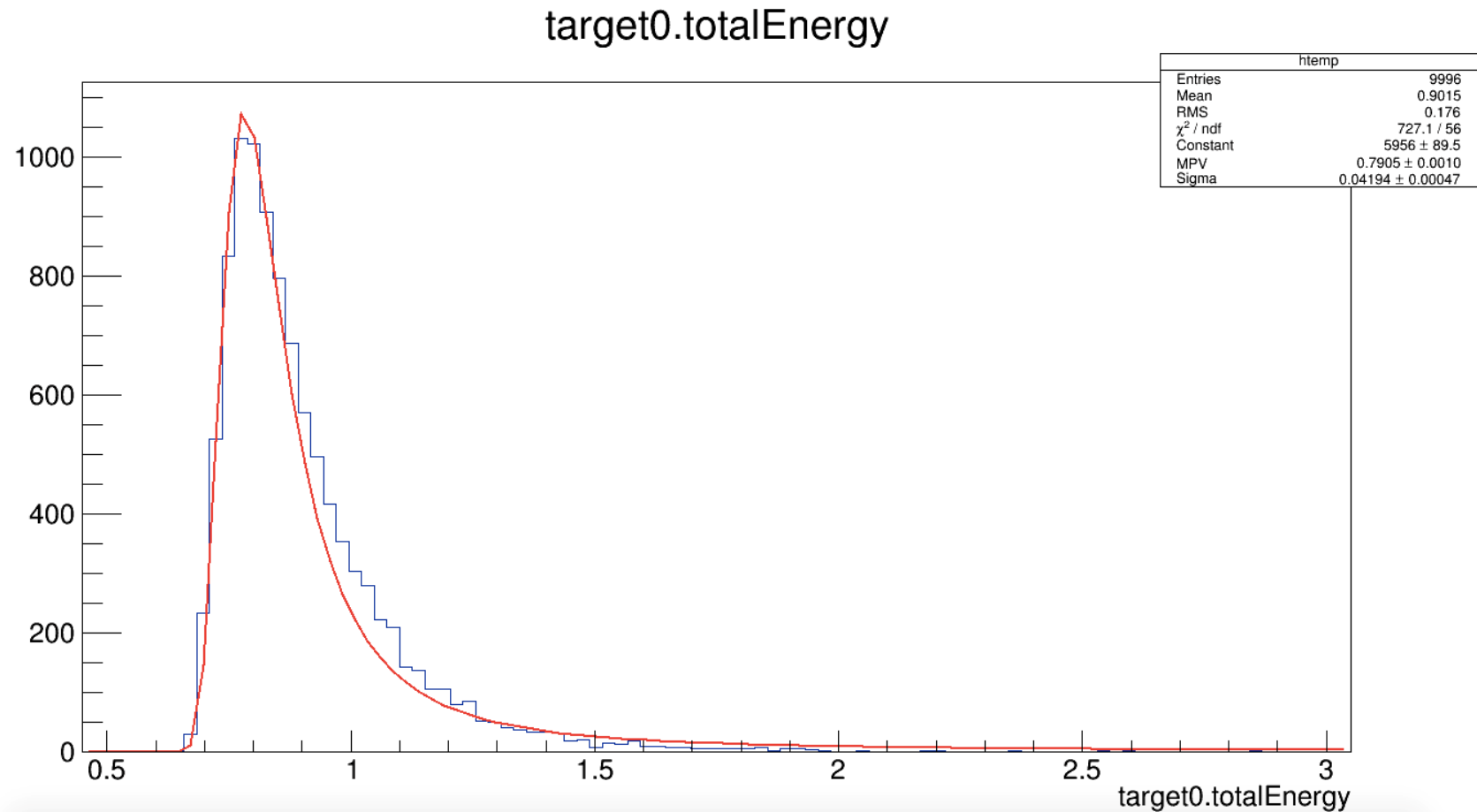
# Simulation of lead (in sandwich)

- $-\frac{dE}{dx} = 1.298$

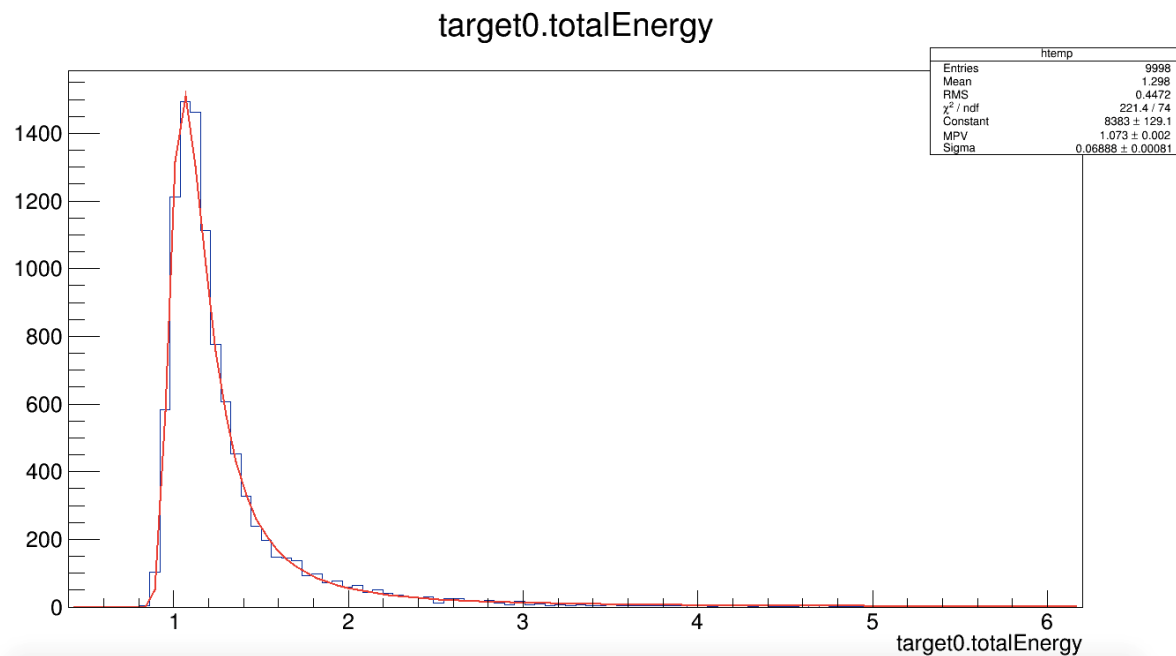


# Simulation of scintillator (in sandwich)

- $-\frac{dE}{dx} = 0.901$



# Simulation of lead (in sandwich)



- $-\frac{dE}{dx} = 1.298$  (simulation)
- $-\frac{dE}{dx} = 21.2/0.1 = 2.1$  ?

# Things to do

- Understand measuring length and  $-\frac{dE}{dx}$
- Make the beam run.
- Study Hands on4.
- Setup single photon.