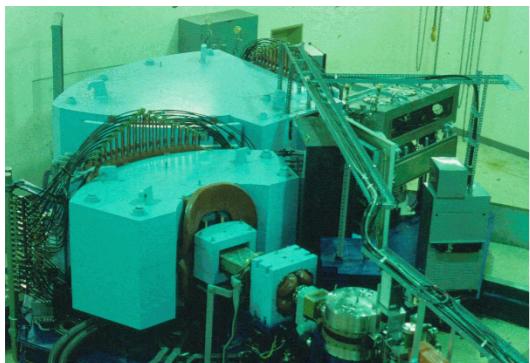
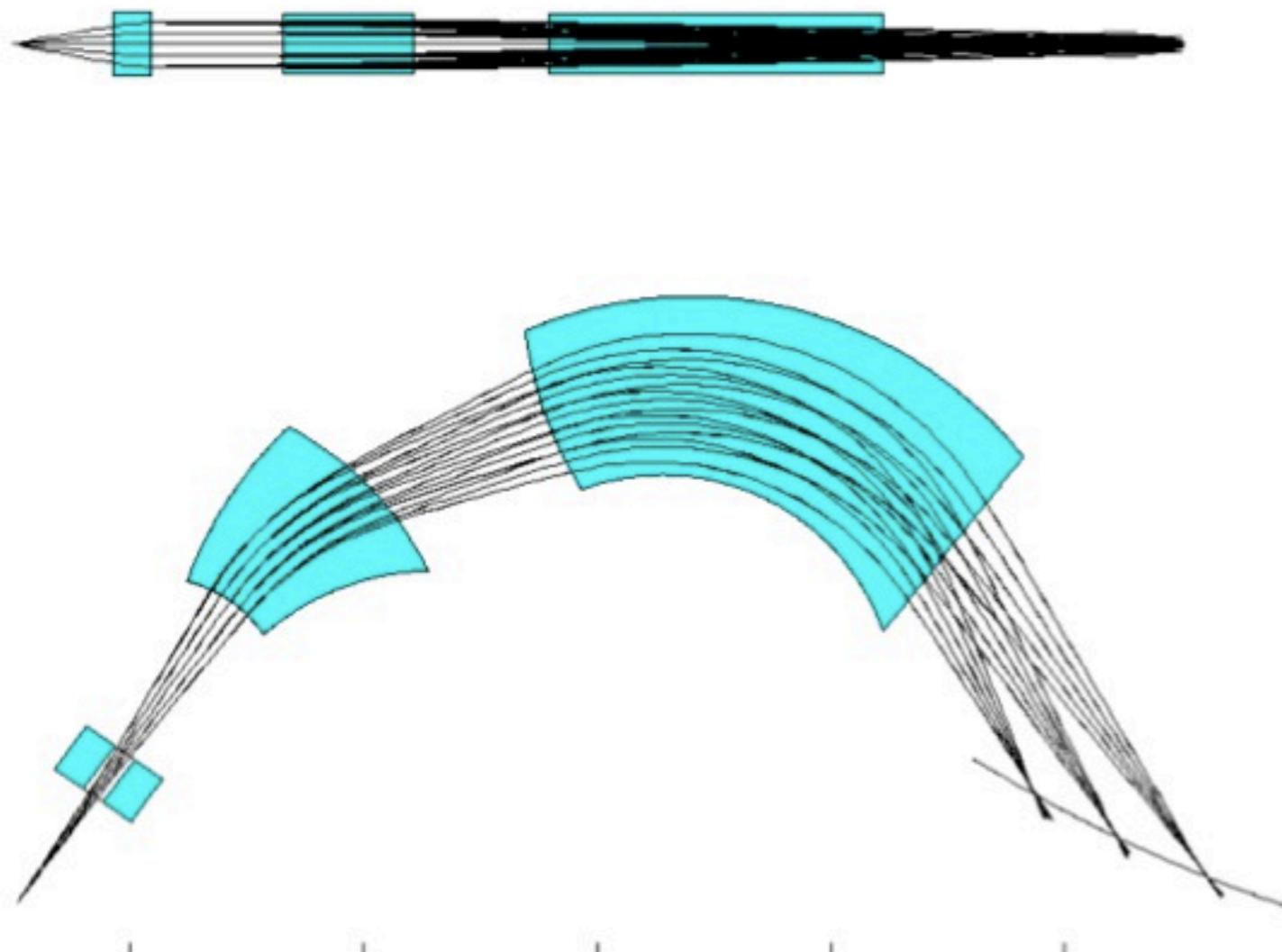


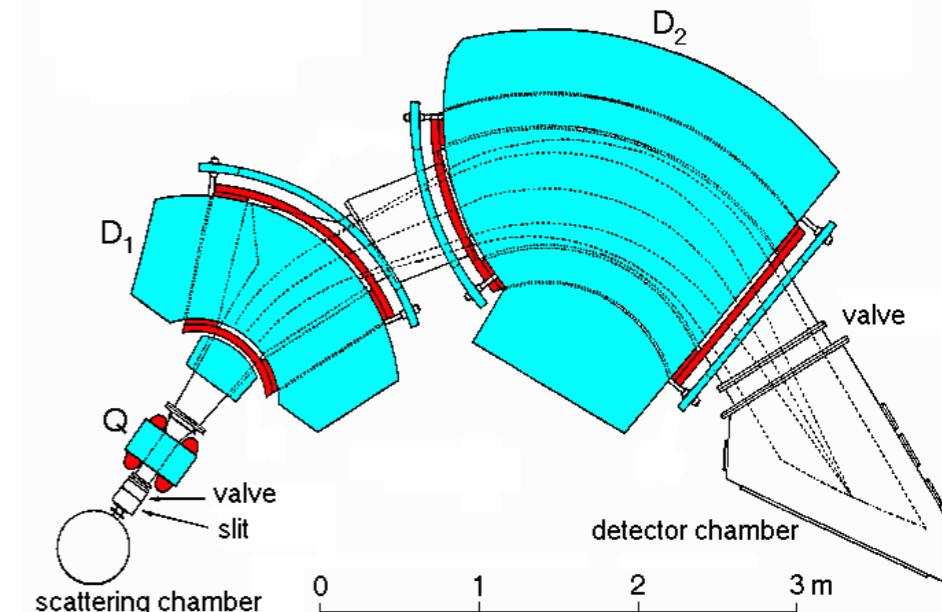
20121228  
KYO

- QDD system (cf : spectrometer at INS)
- QQD system (Shinhyung)

# [ QDD spectrometer ]

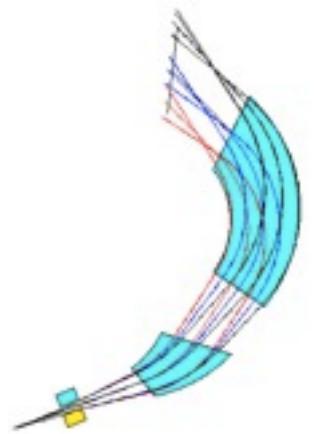
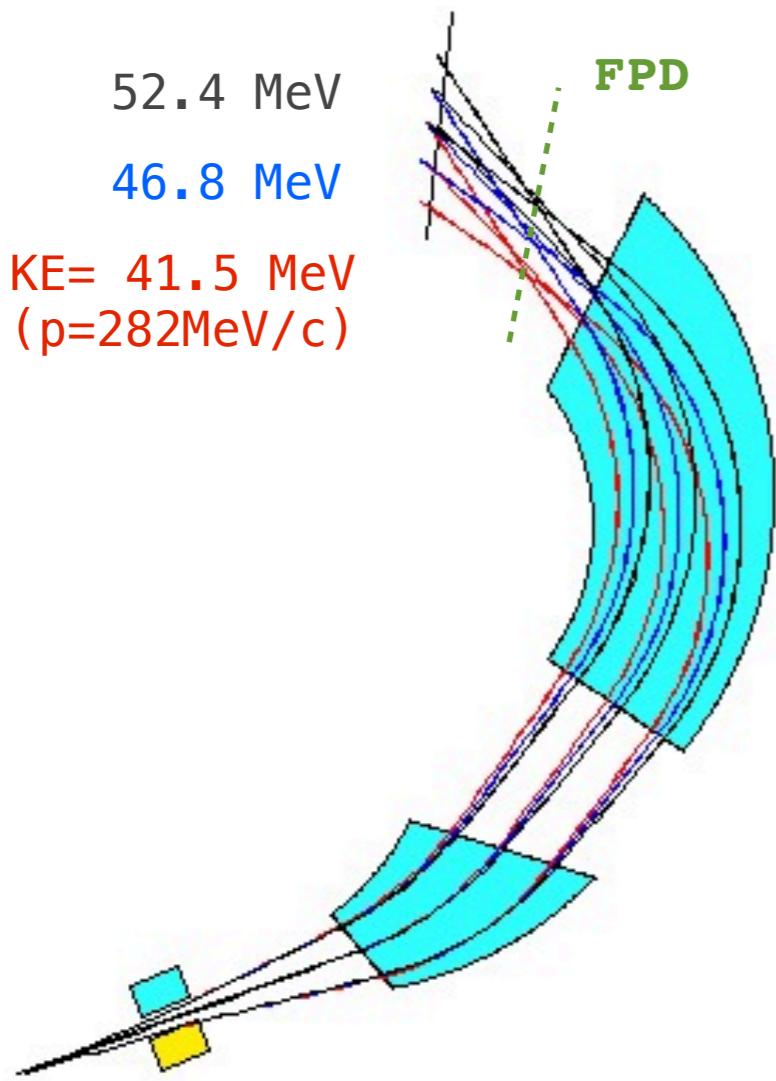
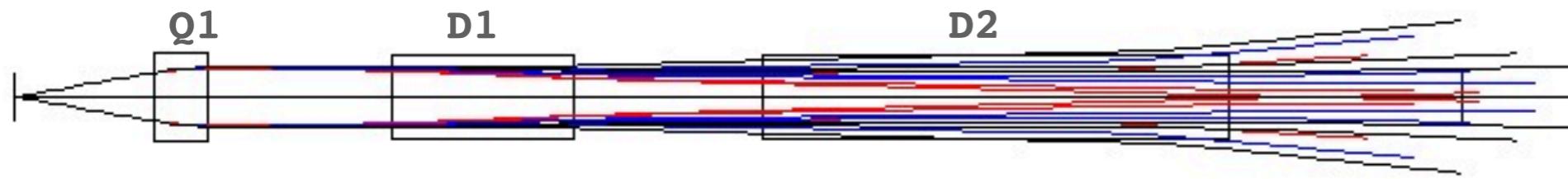


## Spectrometer at INS SF cyclotron



分散(dispersion)	3.9 m
横倍率(horizontal magnification)	-0.4
縦倍率(vertical magnification)	-4.4
運動量分解能(first-order momentum resolution)	1/10000
最大立体角(maximum solid angle)	6.4 msr
軌道半径(orbit radius)	1.3 - 1.5 m
エネルギー帯域(energy range)	30 %
四極電磁石磁極間隙(pole gap of quadrupole magnet)	10.6 cm
双極電磁石磁極間隙(pole gap of dipole magnet)	10 cm
最大磁場(maximum field)	1.27 T
電磁石重量(magnet weight)	38 ton

# [ simulation for spectrometer at INS ] : pole face curvature x

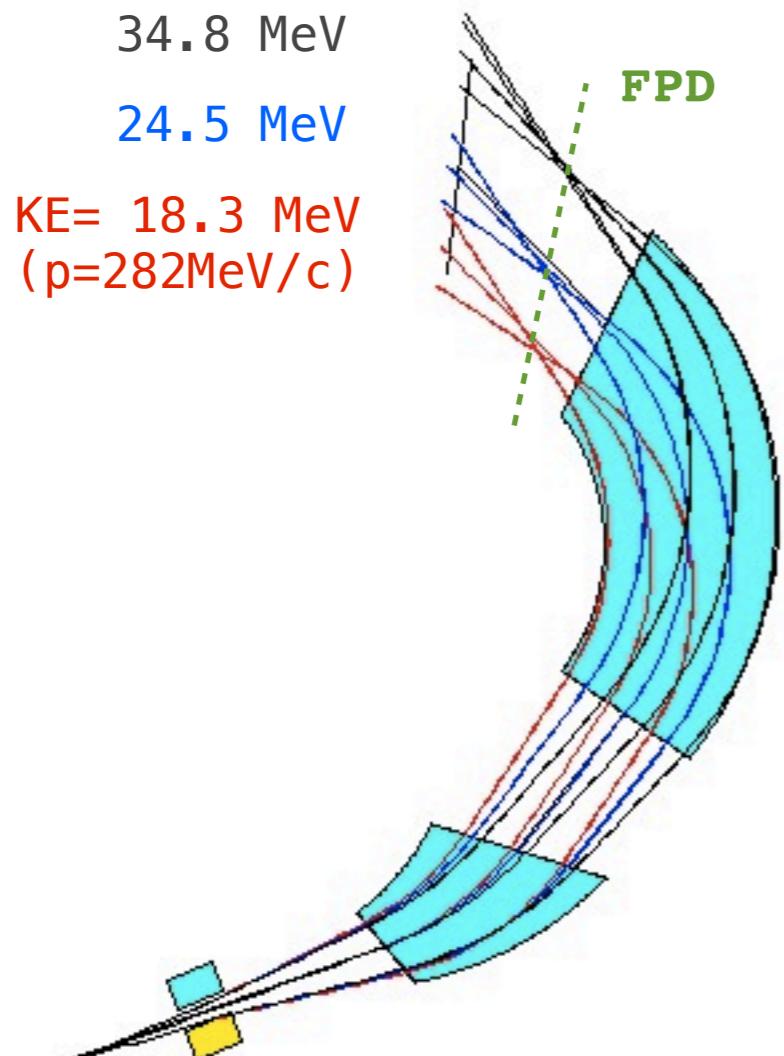
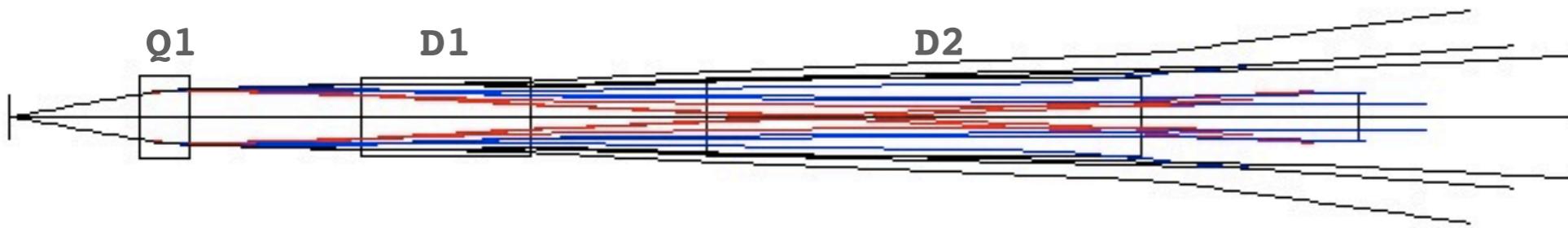


- \* energy range:  $\pm 31\%$   
(34.8–66.7 MeV)
- \* momentum range:  $\pm 16\%$   
(258–360 MeV/c)

0.6m ->Q1-> 0.792m ->D1-> 0.811m ->D2-> 1m ->C  
 \*Q1 : L=23cm, a=10.6cm, B=+5.3745T/m (y-focusing)  
 \*D1 :  $\theta=31.9^\circ$ , gap=10cm, w<sub>1</sub>=40cm, w<sub>2</sub>=80cm,  
       R=1.401m, B = -0.72T,  $\beta_1=0$ ,  $\beta_2=21^\circ$   
 \*D2 :  $\theta=81.8^\circ$ , gap=10cm, w<sub>1</sub>=72cm, w<sub>2</sub>=90cm,  
       R=1.401m, B = -0.72T,  $\beta_1=3.7^\circ$ ,  $\beta_2=21^\circ$

Q1	<b>0.60</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.106</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>5.3745</b>				
D1	<b>0.792</b>	<b>31.90</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>1.401</b>	<b>-0.72</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>21.00</b>
D2	<b>0.811</b>	<b>81.80</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.401</b>	<b>-0.720</b>	<b>3.70</b>	<b>20.00</b>
C	<b>1.00</b>	<b>40.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>					

# [ QDD system (adjust momentum range from INS) ]



- \* energy range: ±31%  
(18.3–34.8 MeV)
- \* momentum range: ±16%  
(186–258 MeV/c)

0.6m → Q1 → 0.792m → D1 → 0.811m → D2 → 1m → C

\*Q1 : L=23cm, a=10.6cm,  $B=+3.8696\text{T/m}$  (y-focusing)

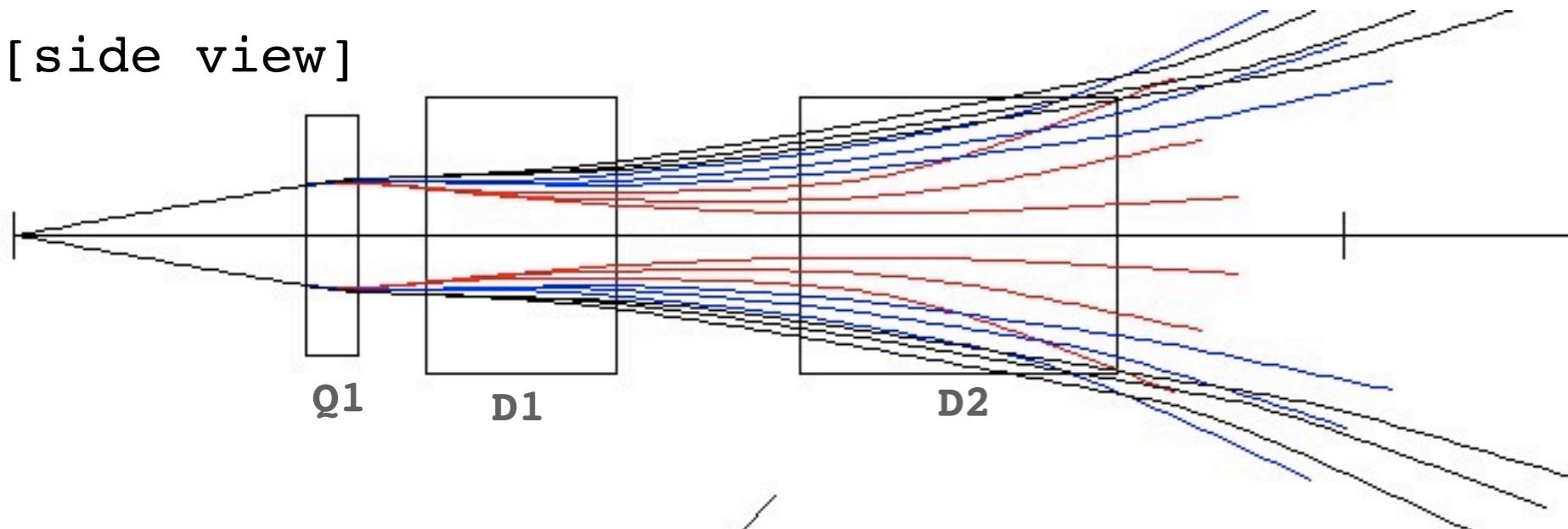
\*D1 :  $\theta=31.9^\circ$ , gap=10cm, w1=40cm, w2=80cm,  
 $R=1.401\text{m}$ ,  $B = -0.52\text{T}$ ,  $\beta_1=0$ ,  $\beta_2=21^\circ$

\*D2 :  $\theta=81.8^\circ$ , gap=10cm, w1=72cm, w2=90cm,  
 $R=1.401\text{m}$ ,  $B = -0.52\text{T}$ ,  $\beta_1=3.7^\circ$ ,  $\beta_2=21^\circ$

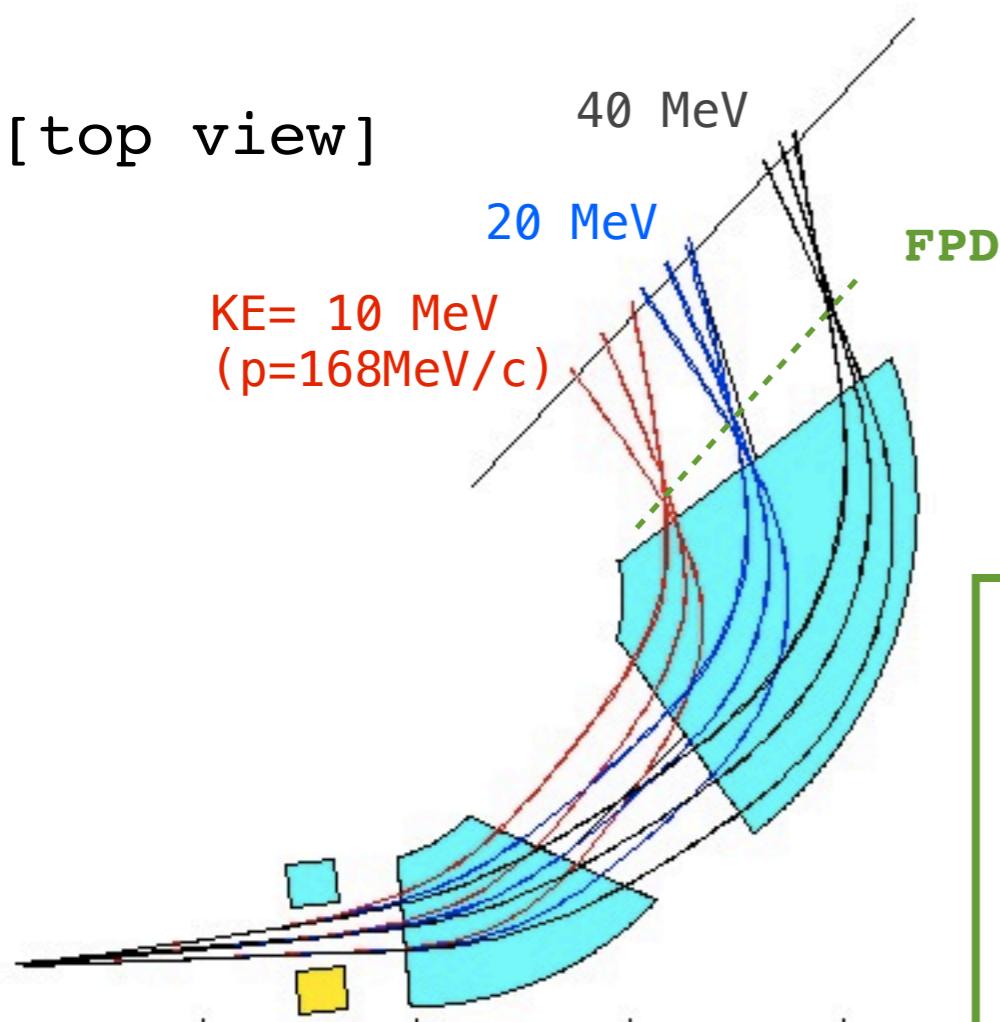
Q1	0.60	0.23	0.106	0.40	3.8696				
D1	0.792	31.90	0.10	0.40	0.80	1.401	-0.52	0.00	21.00
D2	0.811	81.80	0.10	0.72	0.90	1.401	-0.520	3.70	20.00
C	1.00	40.00	1.00	0.00					

# [ QDD system ]

[ side view ]



[ top view ]



- \* energy range:  $\pm 60\%$   
(18.3–34.8 MeV)
- \* momentum range:  $\pm 34\%$   
(186–258 MeV/c)
- \* 9.9 msr

1.3m  $\rightarrow$  Q1  $\rightarrow$  0.292m  $\rightarrow$  D1  $\rightarrow$  0.811m  $\rightarrow$  D2  $\rightarrow$  1m  $\rightarrow$  C

\* Q1 : L=23cm, a=30cm, B=+1.5T/m (y-focusing)

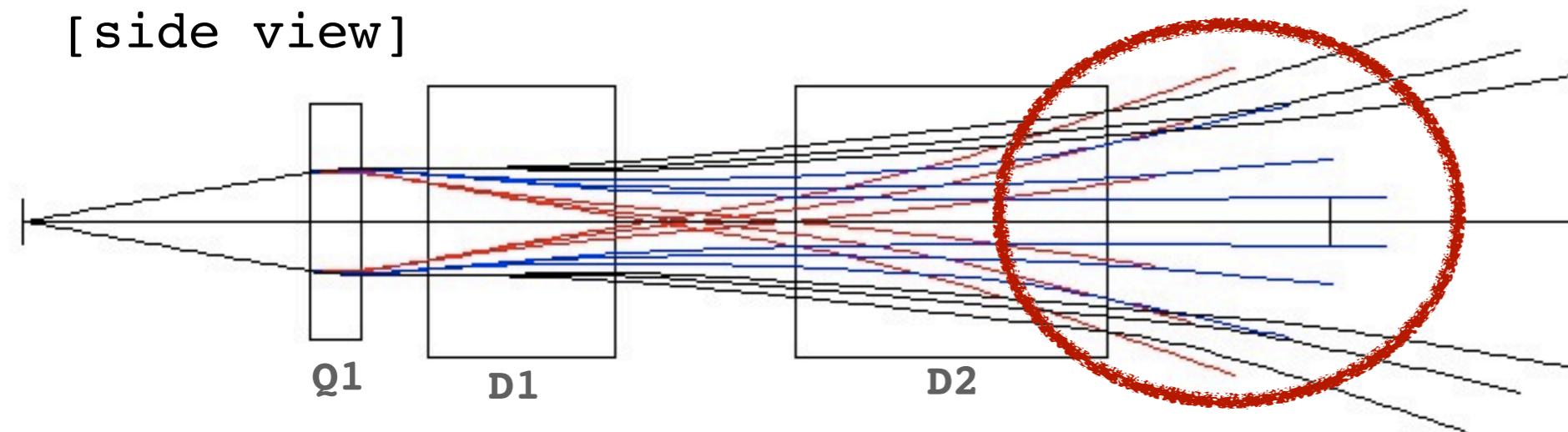
\* D1 :  $\theta=40.0^\circ$ , gap=35cm, w<sub>1</sub>=70cm, w<sub>2</sub>=90cm,  
R=1.20m, B = -0.47T,  $\beta_1=0$ ,  $\beta_2=21^\circ$

\* D2 :  $\theta=61.8^\circ$ , gap=35cm, w<sub>1</sub>=1.1m, w<sub>2</sub>=1.5m,  
R=1.30m, B = -0.57T,  $\beta_1=-10^\circ$ ,  $\beta_2=21^\circ$

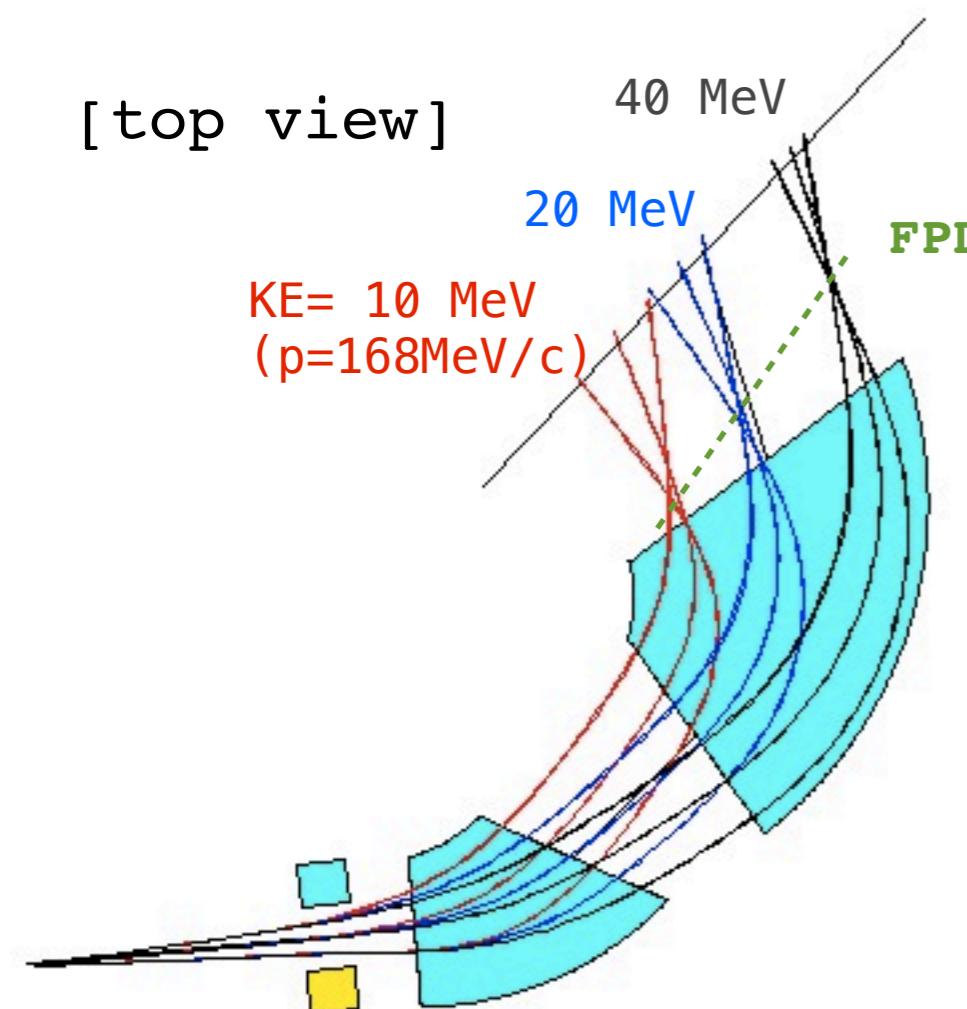
Q1	1.30	0.23	0.30	0.70	1.50				
D1	0.292	40.00	0.35	0.70	0.90	1.20	-0.47	0.00	21.00
D2	0.811	61.80	0.35	1.10	1.50	1.30	-0.57	-10.0	20.00
C	1.00	40.00	3.00	0.00					

# [ QDD system (vertical acceptance) ]

[side view]



[top view]



1.3m ->Q1-> 0.292m ->D1-> 0.811m ->D2-> 1m ->C  
**\*Q1 :** L=23cm, a=30cm, B=+2.0T/m (y-focusing)  
**\*D1 :** θ=40.0°, gap=35cm, w1=70cm, w2=90cm,  
R=1.20m, B = -0.47T, β<sub>1</sub>=0, β<sub>2</sub>=21°  
**\*D2 :** θ=61.8°, gap=35cm, w1=1.1m, w2=1.5m,  
R=1.30m, B = -0.57T, β<sub>1</sub>=-10°, β<sub>2</sub>=21°

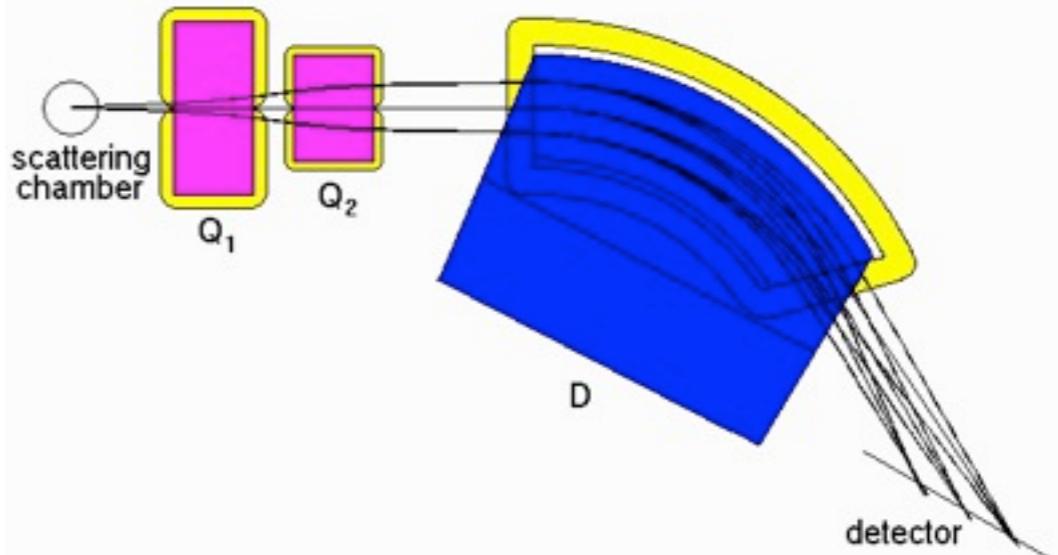
<b>Q1</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>2.00</b>				
<b>D1</b>	<b>0.292</b>	<b>40.00</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>-0.47</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>21.00</b>
<b>D2</b>	<b>0.811</b>	<b>61.80</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>-0.57</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>20.00</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>30.00</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>					

# [ QQD system (Shinhung) ]

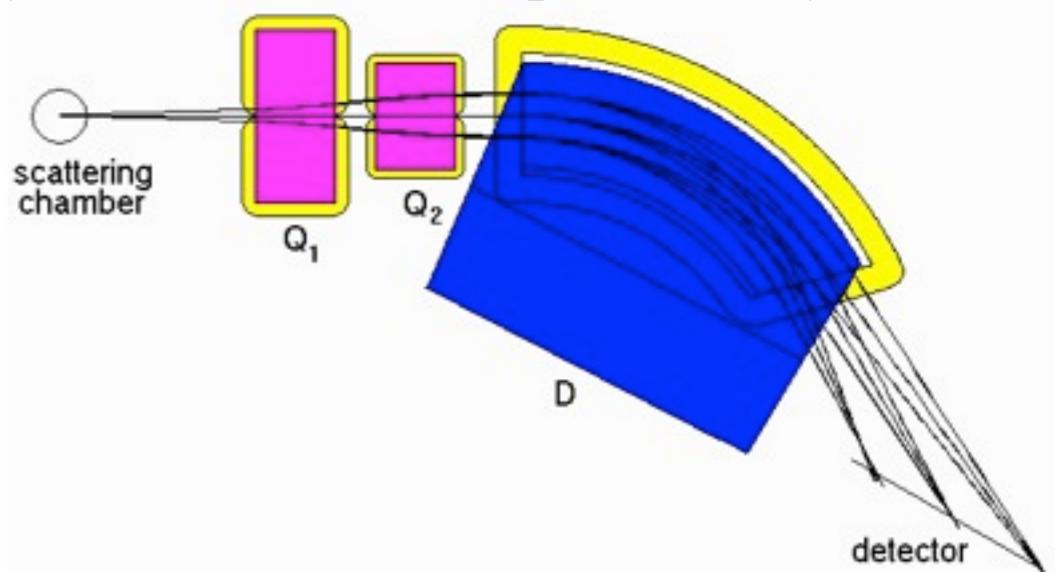
**Big-Bite Spectrometer at KVI,  
University of Groningen,  
The Netherlands**

モード(mode)	大立体角 large solid angle	広帯域 broad range
最大立体角(maximum solid angle)	14 msr	7 msr
エネルギー帯域(energy range)	13 %	50 %
分散(dispersion)	2.6 m	2.6 m
横倍率(horizontal magnification)	-0.48	-0.45
縦倍率(vertical magnification)	-11.0	-5.7
運動量分解能(momentum resolution)	1/2500	1/2500
軌道半径(orbit radius)	2.2 m	2.2 m
最大磁場(maximum field)	1.4 T	1.4 T

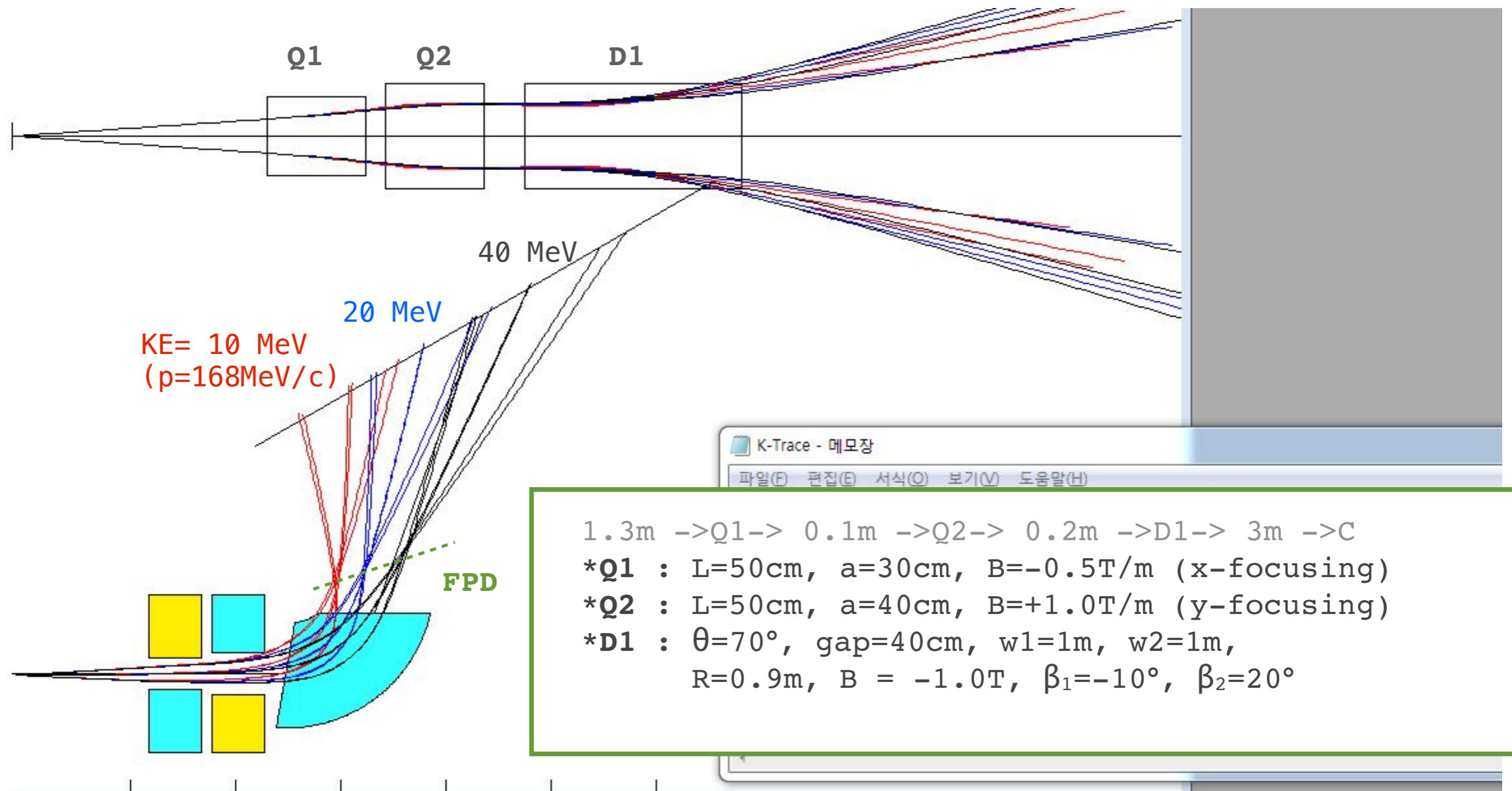
**[ large solid angle mode ]**  
(angular acceptance↑)



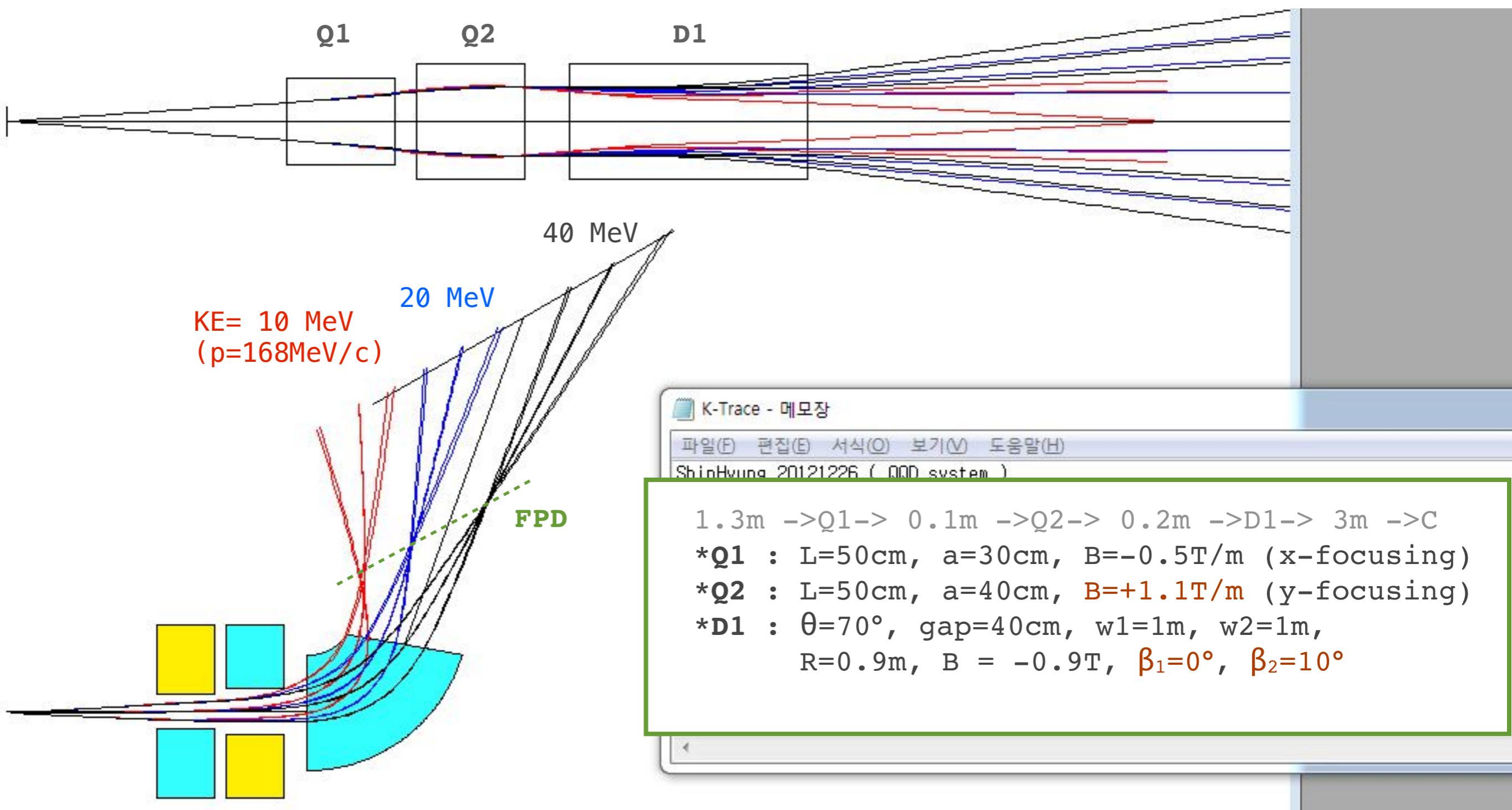
**[ broad range mode ]**  
(momentum acceptance↑)



# [ QQD system (focal plane) ]



# [ QQD system (vertical acceptance) ]



## [ Future plans ]

- QDD : easy to make tilted-angle of FPD smaller
  - : higher momentum resolution(compared to QQD)
- There are too many parameters ( $R, \theta, \beta, a, L\dots$ ) to check step by step as before
  - => 윤종철박사님 said he would first determine proper values approximately. => waiting..
- GICOSY simulation => studying now..